

Description of MATLAB files for replication of Tables 7, 8, 9 and 10 in paper “Contracting under Uncertainty: Groundwater in South India” by Xavier Giné and Hanan G. Jacoby

The estimation and analysis codes use MATLAB.

### Estimation

- 1) `rep_ml.m` This program runs the maximum likelihood estimation for the baseline parameterization of the model in Table 7.

Uses data file `d_est_allhold_final.mat` and saves the estimated parameters in `Bparml_final.mat`.

- 2) `rep_ml4ac.m` Analogous program to `rep_ml.m` for the extended parameterization of the model in Table 7.

Uses data file `d_est_allhold_final.mat` and saves the estimated parameters in `Bparml4ac_final.mat`.

### Analysis

- 3) `rep_res_dat.m` This program computes the SEs using a bootstrap sample and computes the parameters and statistics reported in Tables 7, 8, 9 and 10.

Uses data file `d_est_allhold_final.mat` and estimated parameters in `Bparml_final.mat` and saves the statistics and other variables in a structure called `Rres` in the file `Res_final.mat`

The computation of SEs using bootstrap can take several days, and for some samples, the optimization routine can crash. For this reason, the structure `Rres` does not contain the matrix of parameters for all bootstrap samples. Rather, the file `ParM_final.txt` contain the estimated parameters of successful runs that are used in the actual computation of SEs reported in Table 7. A successful run is one where the optimization routines finds a set of parameters that is different from the starting values (set at the estimated parameters of Table 7 using the whole sample).

The matrix in `Rres.Rese` contains the variables  $V_{Ui}$ ,  $V_{\kappa_{T=0}i}$ ,  $V_i$ ,  $\log I_i$ ,  $SD(\log I_i)$  and  $\eta_i$ , where for each observation  $i$ , the variable is the average over draws of  $\varepsilon_i$ . Variable  $SD(\log I_i)$  is the standard deviation of irrigated area  $I$  over draws of  $\varepsilon_i$ . All of these variables but for  $\eta_i$  are saved in `prediction_final.dta`. The first three variables ( $V_{Ui}$ ,  $V_{\kappa_{T=0}i}$  and  $V_i$ ) are used in the computations of Table 10 and Figure 7.

- 4) `rep_res4ac_dat.m` Analogous program to `rep_res_dat.m` for the extended parameterization of the model in Table 7.

Uses data file `d_est_allhold_final.mat` and estimated parameters in `Bparml4ac_final.mat` and saves the statistics and other variables in a structure called `Rres` in the file `Res4ac_final.mat`. The file with successful bootstrap sample runs used for the computation of SEs are in `ParM4ac_final.txt`.

## Results

- 5) `rep_res_tex.m` Produces latex tables from statistics and parameters in structure `Rres`. Note that `Rres` contains many more statistics than those used in Tables 7 – 9 in the paper.

Uses `Res_final.mat` and saves the tables in `res_final.tex`.

- 6) `rep_res4ac_tex.m` Analogous to `rep_res_tex.m`. One table appears in Online Appendix Table C.4.

Uses `Res4ac_final.mat` and saves the tables in `res4ac_final.tex`.

The rest of MATLAB files (with extension `.m`) are functions used by the routines described above.